Executive Summary

Amy Kryszak, LCSW-R, Director of Healthcare Operations, Dr. Alexander Welge, Director of Medicine and the team at SohoMD have a vision for how care should be delivered. They want to more quickly and confidently diagnose and create a treatment plan for patients, and stabilize symptoms in fewer visits.

That's why they use Creyos.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introducing SohoMD</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Challenge</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Solution</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Result</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Example</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Greater awareness of ADHD symptoms presented on social media means growing interest from patients to be tested for ADHD.

Diagnosing ADHD continues to be a challenge, as a patient may have the same symptoms caused by another disorder or be experiencing comorbidities.

Traditional psychological testing can be expensive and time consuming for patients and delay care.

Clinicians need an efficient way to measure cognitive function, understand symptoms, accurately identify the underlying causes, and create an appropriate treatment plan.

SohoMD uses a combination of Creyos Health’s objective assessments and subjective screenings to efficiently get to the right diagnosis and ultimately better patient outcomes.

SohoMD has been able to reach accurate diagnosis and stabilize a patient’s mood symptoms in as few as 4 visits.

Arriving at symptom relief and a clear treatment plan in fewer visits means clinicians can increase the number of patients they see.
Introducing SohoMD: Delivering Integrative Care Across the Country

SohoMD is a psychiatry practice offering telemedicine and in-person care. Already they have a presence of 33 locations across 21 different US states—and they’re growing! By the end of 2023, they expect to have over 200 providers in their network. They see many patients experiencing ADHD, anxiety, and depression. In smaller numbers, they also treat complex PTSD, stable bipolar disorder, and mild to moderate substance abuse issues.

SohoMD uses Creyos Health cognitive assessments, functional medicine, and traditional psychiatry—all made available through telemedicine—to provide holistic care. With Creyos Health, they can quickly discern whether a patient has ADHD, and stabilize patients’ mood symptoms in fewer visits.

The Challenge: Getting Clearer, Quicker Diagnostic Answers for ADHD Patients

From social media to the clinic: ADHD is trending. At SohoMD, the clinicians have noticed the dramatic increase in demand for ADHD testing. Often, the conversation starts with a patient saying, “I think I have ADHD. My friend thinks I have ADHD. My family thinks I have ADHD. I’d like to get tested.”

Many patients come into the clinic already equipped with information about ADHD symptoms they have heard about and identified with via social media. Some even come in with an idea of the medications they’d like to try to ease their challenges with focus or productivity.

Overcoming the Barriers to Accurate ADHD Diagnosis

What happens when a patient seeks out ADHD testing? In traditional practice, a clinician might have to refer out to a specialist and schedule a psychological examination. Often, these require weeks or months of waiting and can be expensive. Once scheduled, these involve an in-person visit, interview, and computerized testing.
But it’s not only the test itself that is time-consuming and costly. An adult patient coming in may have to take time off work, find childcare, drive from home and back again. After all of that, it can be difficult to schedule follow ups and track the efficacy of prescribed medications, especially when they have to rinse and repeat the process of booking and traveling to an appointment.

At SohoMD, when a patient comes in with concerns that they think are related to ADHD, the clinicians dig deeper to understand the root causes and design an appropriate treatment plan. For Dr. Welge, it was essential to have a scientifically-validated method of assessing ADHD that could be administered at-home, affordably and conveniently, for a broad range of patients.

That’s why they chose Creyos Health.

We needed an objective tool that could really help us efficiently get to the right diagnosis and treatment. Ultimately, it’s the patient’s sense of wellbeing that’s important. Although the patient may think they have ADHD, what they’re saying is: I'm not able to pay attention. – Dr. Welge

At SohoMD, Creyos Health cognitive assessments are used alongside other practices to get a holistic view of the patient’s condition. Functional medicine, or integrative care, plays an important role in their treatment of complex disorders.

In addition to prescribing medications and providing ongoing therapy, SohoMD performs screenings that look deeper into endocrinology, physiology, and biology, to design treatment plans that also include lifestyle and nutrition recommendations.
Over the past several years, Creyos Health cognitive assessments have been a key part of the screening tools SohoMD uses to efficiently get to the root cause of a patient’s particular symptoms—including more accurately diagnosing or ruling out ADHD for concerned patients.

With the data they get from Creyos Health, SohoMD is able to:

- **Efficiently and accurately discern** if a patient has ADHD
- **Identify comorbid conditions** the patient is experiencing
- **Identify which factors**, such as sleep disturbances, are affecting a patient’s symptoms

**Workflows That Empower Patients: Cognitive Testing For ADHD**

At SohoMD a typical patient experience starts with intake. In their first session, a patient discusses their concerns with a psychiatrist, who will then determine which Creyos screenings and assessments to complete before the patient’s next visit.

For example, a patient who believes they have ADHD might express concerns with symptoms of inattention and irritability. Based on this conversation, the clinician can administer assessments such as ASRS for ADHD, the GAD-7 for anxiety, or the MDQ for mood disorders.

SohoMD clinicians might choose to administer several assessments, because they understand that a patient’s symptoms could manifest from a variety of sources. Inattention, for example, can an be caused by:

- Lack of nutrients or oxygen to the brain
- Poor sleep quality
- Thyroid malfunction
- And more
The assessments are completed conveniently at home, usually in less than 25 minutes total. The clinicians at SohoMD often order labs at the same time to get a biochemical understanding of the patient’s current condition.

Then, on a patient’s next visit, the clinicians have a unified report from Creyos Health, plus biochemical reports, rich with information they can use to more quickly identify whether the patient has ADHD, and then decide which treatment to pursue.

“It usually feels comforting to the patient. It shows that we’re putting a lot of thought into this and we’re going to help the patient understand what’s happening in their body. I think that is a very helpful and engaging process.”
– Dr. Welge

According to Dr. Welge, Creyos Health has been a great fit for their holistic approach to care:

“The great thing about Creyos Health is that you not only have objective assessments, but you have subjective screens. You can put that information together for a really powerful tool to navigate the conversation, clearly and efficiently get to the right diagnosis, and achieve better patient outcomes.”
At SohoMD, they’re able to get a patient’s screenings done in just one visit or one session at home. Those objective results drive the conversation, throughout a patient’s healthcare journey, towards the right diagnosis and treatment plan, leading to better outcomes.

With this data, SohoMD has been able to stabilize a patient’s mood symptoms in as few as 4 visits. Reducing the number of visits to achieve symptom relief is “a key thing we’re seeing over and over again,” says Dr. Welge.

After seeing such optimistic results for patients, Dr. Welge has championed the platform to other providers, with the aim to get all 200+ clinicians on board.

“...It’s very hard to get objective data and to be able to get that efficiently and in a cost effective manner. It’s a very big breakthrough.”
How SohoMD Uses Creyos Health

Here’s an example of how SohoMD’s Medical Director Dr. Alexander Welge helps patients get clear diagnosis in response to ADHD concerns and stabilizes mood symptoms in as few as 4 sessions.

**Scenario:** A teenager experiencing a lack of focus and moodiness, which they believe to be caused by ADHD, comes to Dr. Welge’s office. The patient shares that they have tried Adderall, given to them by a friend, and it seems to help.

Read on for a session-by-session deep dive into how SohoMD used Creyos Health.
Session 1: Patient Intake

Dr. Welge discusses the patient’s concerns, and determines which assessments to have the patient complete at home. At the same time, Dr. Welge orders biochemical labs that will be prepared for review by the next visit.

At home: Administering Creyos Health Assessments

Dr. Welge instructs the patient to create a quiet, focused environment at home to complete the assessments, which take no more than 25 minutes. The patient completes these before taking their medication or drinking coffee, which can alter their mental state and capacity.

- **Cognitive Assessment** determines how a patient performs in cognitive tasks related to reasoning, focus, attention, and provides insight into accuracy, speed, impulsivity, reaction time, which factor into indicators of ADHD.

- **Adult ADHD Self-Report Scale (ASRS)** determines the severity of ADHD symptoms in adults, while also allowing for the monitoring of symptom changes and effects of treatment over time.

- **Sustained Attention to Response Task (SART)** evaluates patients for ADHD using a continuous performance task that measures the ability to focus attention on a single task over a prolonged period of time.

- **Mood Disorder Questionnaire (MDQ)** looks into mood disorders.

- **PTSD Checklist for DSM-5 (PCL-5)** determines the severity of PTSD symptoms.

- **Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)** assesses depressive symptoms

- **Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD-7)** assesses anxiety symptoms
Session 2: Determining Treatment Options and Discussing Results

Dr. Welge interprets the results of the unified report with the patient.

Perhaps, the results show few indicators of ADHD on the cognitive assessment, but significant indicators of mood disorder symptoms on the MDQ and PTSD on the PCL-5. These results suggest that the patient’s struggle with focus is more likely linked to depression or anxiety than ADHD.

Using this data, Dr. Welge sparks a conversation to gain valuable context about the patient’s history. And he can now recommend medication better suited to regulating norepinephrine and serotonin, giving the patient an opportunity to try the medication between visits.

At home: Applying Recommended Treatments

The patient tries the medication before the next visit.
Session 3: Discussing Treatment Efficacy and Making Adjustments

The patient shares their experience of the medication.

For cases where medication is not working, Dr. Welge returns to the screening results and explores other angles of the patient’s reported symptoms. For example, Dr. Welge might notice irregularities in sleep and energy levels.

This might signal that the patient is struggling with bipolar disorder, which can coexist with mood and personality disorders. Dr. Welge prompts an exploration of the patient’s family history. He also prescribes mood stabilizing medication instead.

At home: Exploring Family History

The patient can now discuss medical history with family members. Meanwhile they can try the recommended medication and make note of its effects.
Session 4: Determining Treatment Plan

Now the patient returns with much more data and insights into why they might be experiencing symptoms of inattention. At the same time, they may already be experiencing positive effects from a more appropriate medication for managing a mood disorder.

Conclusion

By using Creyos Health, Dr. Welge empowers patients with more information about their health, and delivers more confident diagnosis and quicker relief from symptoms.
Your Guide In Objective Measurement of Patient Cognition.

Backed by over 30 years of research, Creyos is here to help. Our product specialists provide field-specific expertise to ensure your practice, and your patients, get maximum value from our platform—enabling you to deliver better patient outcomes, faster.

Measure the markers of ADHD with confidence.
Book a demo today. https://try.creyos.com/get-a-demo